Municipality/Organization: Town of Auburn	
EPA NPDES Permit Number: MAR041088	
MaDEP Transmittal Number: W-	
Annual Report Number & Reporting Period: No. 3: May 1, 2005-April 30, 2006	



### NPDES PII Small MS4 General Permit Annual Report

### Part I. General Information

Contact Person: James Zingarelli	Title: Town Engineer
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### **Certification**:

I certify under penalty of law that this document and all attachments were prepared under my direction or supervision in accordance with a system designed to assure that qualified personnel properly gather and evaluate the information submitted. Based on my inquiry of the person or persons who manage the system, or those persons directly responsible for gathering the information, the information submitted is, to the best of my knowledge and belief, true, accurate, and complete. I am aware that there are significant penalties for submitting false information, including the possibility of fine and imprisonment for knowing violations.

Signature: Elizabeth Lacty	
Printed Name: Elizabeth Prouty	
Title: Chairman, Board of Selectmen	. ,
Date: 4/38/06	

### Part II. Self-Assessment

conditions. The Town of Auburn has completed the required assessment and determined that our municipality is in compliance with all permit

each historic property. any impact on the three historic properties list on the National Registry of Historic Places. This was done through visual inspections at Auburn's status with respect to historic properties was assessed during year 2. Auburn has verified that the MS4 outfalls are not having

## Part III. Summary of Minimum Control Measures

## 1. Public Education and Outreach

BMP ID#	BMP Description	Responsible Dept./Person Name	Measurable Goal(s)	Progress on Goal(s) –  Permit Year 3  (Reliance on non-municipal partners indicated, if any)	Planned Activities – Permit Year 4
IA	Mail Educational Information to Rusinesses and	Planning Dept., Conservation Commission	Number of articles and copies of materials.	Education material was procured, adapted and mailed to residents as water hill inserts	Mail educational information to businesses and again to residents in water bill incorts.
	Residents	and Auburn Water District		water bill inserts.	<ul> <li>in water bill inserts.</li> <li>The Town will develop more stormwater specific education</li> </ul>
Revised					materials.
1B	Develop Stormwater Section of Town	Planning Dept., MIS Office and	Measure number of hits per quarter.	Town Staff is in the process of developing the stormwater section of	<ul> <li>Complete and update the stormwater section of the Town's</li> </ul>
1 1 1 6 6 6 6 7	AL COSTEC	Manager		HIC LOWIL 3 WCOSIK.	website:
Revised					
IC	Develop and broadcast a stormwater presentation on local cable network	Phase II Stormwater Committee and Engineering	Cable TV tapes of shows.	EPA's "After the Storm" was broadcast in April 2005 on local access cable.	<ul> <li>Inform residents of stormwater broadcast during future selectmen meetings.</li> <li>Show presentation at two selectmen meetings.</li> </ul>
Revised					Ç
ID	Publish Quarterly Article in Local Newspaper	Planning Dept., Conservation Commission and Auburn Water District	Copies of Articles.	Periodic newspaper inserts regarding Auburn Pond Cleanup and Hazardous Waste Cleanup Day.	<ul> <li>Develop format for quarterly news article.</li> <li>Submit a quarterly article to the local newspaper regarding upcoming stormwater events.</li> </ul>
Revised					

### 1a. No additions at this time.

## 2. Public Involvement and Participation

Revised	2C	Revised	2B	Revised	2A	BMP ID#
	Help Establish Volunteer Stormwater Organization		Establish a Classroom Education Program		Conduct River, Stream, and Pond Cleanups	BMP Description
	Phase II Stormwater Committee		Planning Department, Auburn Water District, Sewer Commission and Conservation Commission		Planning Department and Conservation Commission	Responsible Dept./Person Name
	Document quarterly meetings.		The classroom education program will be implemented by year 5.		Cleaner streams as documented by before and after photographs	Measurable Goal(s)
	This task will be completed in Permit Year 4.		<ul> <li>The Sewer Superintendent will serve as the classroom education coordinator.</li> <li>A stormwater education program has been discussed with the Auburn Superintendent of Schools.</li> </ul>		Advertised pond cleanup and had 4 citizens and a local Cub Scout Troop show interest in assisting with cleanup.	Progress on Goal(s) – Permit Year 3 (Reliance on non-municipal partners indicated, if any)
Meet on a quarterly basis to discuss Phase II management plan implementation status/issues.	<ul> <li>Help establish a volunteer stormwater organization.</li> <li>Identify stakeholders and coordinators</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Stormwater related curriculum will be developed for the classroom</li> <li>Work with schools to determine how to best implement the program.</li> <li>Train volunteers to present the stormwater information</li> </ul>	for May 13, 2006	<ul> <li>Conduct stream and pond cleanup.</li> <li>Document cleanup activities</li> <li>Auburn Pond Cleanup scheduled</li> </ul>	Planned Activities – Permit Year 4

### 2a. No additions for year 4.

## 3. Illicit Discharge Detection and Elimination

BMP ID#	BMP Description	Responsible Dept./Person Name	Measurable Goal(s)	Progress on Goal(s) — Permit Year 3 (Reliance on non-municipal partners	Planned Activities – Permit Year 4
3A	Develop Town Storm Drain Outfall Map	Highway Department and Engineering	All outfalls mapped by year 5.	<ul> <li>A storm drain system map was developed using historical mapping projects, existing plans, and knowledge of town employees.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Map completed. No additional activity planned</li> </ul>
Revised				<ul> <li>A GIS base map and database for the Auburn storm drain system was created.</li> <li>257 storm drain system outfalls were located and field-verified.</li> <li>Outfall information and receiving water information was added to the existing GIS base map.</li> </ul>	
3B	Develop Illicit Discharge Prohibition Ordinance	Planning Department and Board of Health	Obtain authorization to control inputs to the municipal drainage system. Bylaw at Town meeting by end of year 3.	<ul> <li>A draft Illicit Discharge Prohibition Bylaw has been completed.</li> <li>The Board of Health adopted Illicit Discharge Prohibitions in the Title V regulations</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Finalize the Illicit Discharge Bylaw.</li> <li>Present draft to public.</li> <li>Submit bylaw for Town Meeting.</li> </ul>
Revised					
3C	Develop Illicit Discharge Detection and Elimination Plan and Implement Activities	Highway Department and Board of Health	All outfalls examined by year 4. Sources traced and conclusion documented within one year of discovery.	<ul> <li>An illicit discharge detection plan has been developed.</li> <li>Sampling of seven suspect dry weather flow outfalls in all -basins was completed</li> <li>Historic properties have been</li> </ul>	• Illicit discharge detection plan completed. Dry weather flow sampling completed at seven locations. No further activity planned.
Revised					
3D	Incorporate Information on Illicit Discharges into Public Education and Outreach Topics	Highway Department and Board of Health	Copies of materials.	Illicit discharge education material was procured, adapted and mailed to residents as water bill inserts.	Incorporate public education materials on hazards associated with illegal discharges and improper disposal of waste with public education program.

		T		
Revised	3F	Revised	3E	Revised
	Identify Department to Take Stormwater Calls		Hold Annual Household Hazardous Waste Collections	
	Planning Department and Engineering		Highway Department and Board of Health	
	Log of complaints and actions taken.		Document quantity of wastes collected annually.	
Enforcement Officer will handle calls once that position has been established.  The stormwater section of the Town's website advertises whom to call to report dumping or other inappropriate inputs into the MS4.  Complaints are handled on an individual basis.	<ul> <li>Currently the Highway         Department or the Board of Health receives stormwater related calls. The Land Use     </li> </ul>	advertised in local paper	A Hazardous Waste Collection Day was not held this Permit Year but one is scheduled for May 20, 2006.  Hazardous Waste Collection Day	
<ul> <li>of the Town's website.</li> <li>Develop protocol for addressing complaints.</li> <li>Keep records of complaints and actions taken.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Continue to advertise whom to call to report dumping or other inappropriate inputs into the MS4 on the stormwater section</li> </ul>	collect wastes to avoid improper disposal and the resulting pollution.  Conduct Hazardous Waste Collection Day May 20, 2006	<ul> <li>Organize collection events and advertise with public education materials, emphasizing the need to</li> </ul>	

3a. No additions for Illicit Discharge Detection & Elimination at this time.

## 4. Construction Site Stormwater Runoff Control

Revised 4C Id	Revised			4B Di	Revised		BMP B
	Identify Department to Take Stormwater Calls			Develop Guidance for Erosion Controls		Develop Erosion Control Regulation	BMP Description
	Planning Department and Engineering		Highway Department, Engineering and Consultant	Planning Department,		Planning Department and Selectmen	Responsible Dept./Person Name
	Record number of phone calls to hotline, copies of advertisements.		inspections.	Inspection checklist and documented		Bylaw at Town meeting by end of year 2.	Measurable Goal(s)
<ul> <li>The stormwater section of the Town's website advertises whom to call to report dumping or other inappropriate inputs into the MSA</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Currently the Highway Department or the Board of Health receives stormwater related calls. The Land Use Enforcement Officer will handle calls once that position has</li> </ul>	specific erosion control requirements.  • Developed a draft inspection checklist.	Enforcement Officer" to coordinate stormwater management, enforcement and construction site/erosion control inspections.  Developed draft quidance outlining	<ul> <li>The Town has proposed to create a new position for a "Land Use</li> </ul>	post-construction stormwater controls.	A draft Erosion Control Bylaw has been developed. This bylaw combines erosion and sedimentation controls and	Progress on Goal(s) – Permit Year 3 (Reliance on non-municipal partners indicated, if any)
<ul> <li>Develop protocol for addressing complaints.</li> <li>Keep records of complaints and actions taken.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Continue to advertise whom to call to report dumping or other inappropriate inputs into the MS4 on the stormwater section of the Town's website.</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>requirements desired by Auburn.</li> <li>Set up a tracking program.</li> <li>Conduct inspections of erosion controls.</li> </ul>	Finalize guidance outlining specific erosion control	meeting.	<ul> <li>Finalize Bylaw</li> <li>Present draft to public.</li> <li>Submit Bylaw for Town</li> </ul>	Planned Activities – Permit Year 4

### 4a. No additions at this time

# 5. Post-Construction Stormwater Management in New Development and Redevelopment

mipor vious arca.					Revised
Complete the rewrite of the Aquifer and Watershed Protection Overlay district section of the Zoning Bylaw with improvements in reducing impervious area.	The Aquifer and Watershed Protection Overlay District is in the process of being rewritten. This bylaw deals with impervious surfaces in the overlay district.	The new zoning bylaw will be implemented by the end of year 1.	Planning Department and Zoning Board of Appeals	Amend Zoning Bylaws to Regulate Impervious Areas	SD.
for sites where no annual report is submitted.  Require operation and maintenance plan of developers.					Nevised
<ul> <li>Setup a permit program and maintenance tracking program that requires annual submittal of maintenance reports by owner.</li> <li>Conduct post-construction stormwater control inspections</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>The Land Use Enforcement Officer will perform inspections.</li> <li>O&amp;M requirements are included in the Stormwater Regulations</li> </ul>	Retain copies of maintenance reports received annually, plus records of inspections completed and results.	Planning Department, Engineering and Consultant	Develop and Implement Inspection Program	)C
	design performance criteria, BMP examples, and maintenance requirements.  Set up review criteria.  Incorporated by reference in bylaws.				Revised
Finalize design standards for developers to follow including design performance criteria, BMP examples, and maintenance requirements.	<ul> <li>Specific BMP requirements desired by Auburn are included in the Stormwater Bylaw and regulations.</li> <li>Developed draft design standards for developers to follow including</li> </ul>	Copy of design standards.	Planning Department, Engineering and Consultant	Develop BMP Design Standards	SB
песшв.	construction stormwater controls.				Revised
<ul> <li>Finalize Bylaw</li> <li>Present draft to public.</li> <li>Submit Bylaw for Town</li> </ul>	A draft Post-Construction Stormwater Control Bylaw has been developed.  This bylaw combines erosion and sedimentation controls and nost-	Bylaw at Town meeting by end of year 2.	Planning Department and Selectmen	Develop BMP Regulation	5A
Permit Year 4	Permit Year 3 (Reliance on non-municipal partners indicated, if any)		Dept./Person Name		ID#
Planned Activities -	Progress on Goal(s) -	Measurable Goal(s)	Responsible	<b>BMP Description</b>	BMP

Revised	SE
Preservation Bylaw	Adopt a Tree
	Tree Warden
Preservation Bylaw by the end of year 3.	Adopt a Tree
	Scheduled for year 4.
•	•
bylaw. Submit bylaw for Town Meeting.	Develop a tree preservation

# 5a. No additional Post Construction Runoff Control BMPs.

# 6. Pollution Prevention and Good Housekeeping in Municipal Operations

	protect groundwater and surface water		1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Application	1
	salt ratio application throughout town to	throughout town.	Department	Low Salt Ratio	
Same as Year 3.	Continued the existing practice of low	Use low salt ratio	Highway	Continue Practice of	6D
	mixture to apply.				
	judgment to determine how much of the				
	The employee uses experience and best				Revised
	controlled inside the cab of the truck.	records.			
	The amount of mixture applied is	shown with calibration			
	sand/salt ratio on the Town's roads.	application of salt as	Department	Spreading Equipment	
Same as Year 3.	The Highway Department uses a 3 to 1	Prevent over-	Highway	Calibrate Salt	60
each cleaning.					<b>S</b>
catch basin or drainage network	cubic yards				
<ul> <li>Record sediment collected per</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Volume collected: 1,200-1,300</li> </ul>				
schedule.	Department.				_
prioritization scheme &	determined by the Town's Highway				Kevised
annually or as required by a	year based on a prioritization	basins cleaned.	Department		
Clean all catch basins in Town	<ul> <li>650 catch basins were cleaned this</li> </ul>	Records of catch	Highway	Clean Catch Basins	6B
					Revised
		collected.		1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	
		Volume of sweepings			
	<ul> <li>Volume collected: 5,600 cubic yards</li> </ul>	water quality impact.			
	swept once this year.	sweeping based on	Department		
Sweep all streets.	<ul> <li>All of the streets and sidewalks were</li> </ul>	Priority plan of	Highway	Sweep Streets in Town	6A
:	(Reliance on non-municipal partners		Name		
Permit Year 4	Permit Year 3		Dept./Person		ID#
Planned Activities –	Progress on Goal(s) –	Measurable Goal(s)	Responsible	BMP Description	BMP
		-	1		,

оазш стсаннів.	cleaned frequently.	d		Waterway from Site Runoff and Road	
<ul> <li>Sweep the yard and clean catch basins frequently.</li> <li>Document sweeping and catch basin cleaning</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>The sand pile and raw material piles have been relocated away from the stream.</li> </ul>	Before and after photographs. Records of sweeping and catch basin cleaning.	Highway Department	Implement BMPs at the Highway Garage to Prevent Sedimentation to the Adjacent	6H
	attached to a gas trap which discharges to the sanitary sewer system. The gas trap is cleaned once per year.  The Town has complied with federal and state regulations pertaining to vehicle washing and rinsing.				Revised
No further action is required for the rest of the permit term.	<ul> <li>Discontinued outdoor vehicle         washing at the highway garage.</li> <li>Verified that all parage drains are</li> </ul>	Written policy.	All Town Departments	Discontinue Outdoor Vehicle Washing	- 6G
	·				Revised
No flood control projects planned. However, all flood control projects will consider water quality.	No flood projects were completed during this permit year.	Document flood control projects	Highway Department and Engineering	Ensure Water Quality Improvements are Considered for Flood Projects	<u>6</u>
	Health and the DEP to determine a suitable location for storage of the wastes. The wastes are brought to Rochdale Street and stored away from any water bodies and off of the landfill cap.  • A written yearly BMP maintenance schedule was developed.				
modifying frequency as necessary.	maintenance generated wastes (i.e. catch basin cleanings, street sweepings, and sediment from detention ponds has been implemented. The Highway Department met with the Board of	and maintenance.	Department and Engineering	and Maintenance Plan	Ş

Revised	6M	Revised	6L	Revised	6K	Revised	6J	61
	Conduct Town Employee Stormwater Training		Document Protocols for Municipal Operations		Inspect and Cover Dumpsters		Dispose of Hazardous Waste Drums	Cover Junk Equipment and Vehicles
	Highway Department and Engineering		Highway Department		Highway Department		All Town Departments	All Town Departments
	Attendance sheet and copy of program.		Copies of policies.		Record inspections.		Keep a record of drum disposal.	Cover all junk equipment and vehicles.
<ul> <li>coordinate training for Town Departments.</li> <li>Stormwater Training for the Highway Department took place in April 2005.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>The Fire Department has under gone training for spill containment.</li> <li>The Stormwater Committee will</li> </ul>	washing of vehicles.	New policies were sent to Town employees, such as the new vehicle washing policy banning outdoor	for the dumpsters.	<ul> <li>Dumpsters have been inspected.</li> <li>Temporary covers were provided</li> </ul>	,	All drums are stored indoors until they can be disposed.	All junk equipment and vehicles have been provided covers and drip pans.
•	<ul> <li>Conduct annual stormwater training sessions for Town departments.</li> </ul>	employees.	<ul> <li>Develop written policies for all municipal operations.</li> <li>Send policies to all town</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Inspect dumpsters yearly to ensure there are no leaks.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Develop a written inspection checklist for dumpsters.</li> </ul>		Same as Year 3.	Same as Year 3.

6a. No additional Good Housekeeping BMPs.

# 7. BMPs for Meeting Total Maximum Daily Load (TMDL) Waste Load Allocations (WLA) << if applicable>>

Revised				7B	Revised			•				7A			ID#	BMP
			Water Quality Strategy	Implement BMPs from						303d Waters	Quality Strategy for	Develop a Water				<b>BMP Description</b>
	be determined)	Town Departments (to	Consultant, &	Town Engineer,							& Consultant	Town Engineer		Name	Dept./Person	Responsible
	improvements.	completed efforts and water quality	BMP descriptions for	Photographs, logs, and		Strategic Plan.	Surface Water Quality	parties. Copy of	and responsible	efforts, future needs,	pollution prevention	Summary of existing				Measurable Goal(s)
				Not planned for Year 3.								Not planned for Year 3.	indicated, if any)	(Reliance on non-municipal partners	Permit Year 3	Progress on Goal(s) -
			7	Not planned for Year 4								Not planned for Year 4			Permit Year 4	Planned Activities –

# 7a. No additional BMPs at this time for compliance with TMDLs.

### 7b. WLA Assessment

sweeping, catch basin cleaning and mapping outfalls. Once these basic BMPs are functioning it will be possible to assess their effect. Then the water quality strategy will be devised and additional measures taken as necessary. through 6 are being applied first. These include measures recommended by the TMDLs such as public education, fostering volunteer watershed groups, street TMDL studies have been completed for Auburn Pond, Eddy Pond, Leesville Pond, Pondville Pond, and Stoneville Pond. The BMPs in minimum measures 1

## Part IV. Summary of Information Collected and Analyzed

650 catch basins and culverts were cleaned.

1,200-1,300 cubic yards of material was removed from storm sewer structures.

5,600 cubic yards of street sweepings were collected.

Educational brochures from water billings

Newspaper clippings for Auburn Pond Cleanup

"Highway Happenings" newspaper clippings.

# Part V. Program Outputs & Accomplishments (OPTIONAL)

### **Programmatic**

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## **Education, Involvement, and Training**

School curricula implemented	material collected	<ul> <li>community participation</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>days sponsored</li> </ul>	Household Hazardous Waste Collection Days	Shoreline clean-up participation or quantity of shoreline miles cleaned	Stream teams established or supported	Stormwater management committee established	Estimated number of residents reached by education program(s)
(y/n)	(tons or gal)	(%)	(#)		(y/n or mi.)	(# or y/n)	(y/n)	(# or %)
							Yes	

### Legal/Regulatory

	In Place Prior to Phase II	Under Review	Drafted	Adopted
Regulatory Mechanism Status (indicate with "X")				þ
<ul> <li>Illicit Discharge Detection &amp; Elimination</li> </ul>			X	
■ Erosion & Sediment Control			X	
<ul> <li>Post-Development Stormwater Management</li> </ul>			X	
Accompanying Regulation Status (indicate with "X")				
<ul> <li>Illicit Discharge Detection &amp; Elimination</li> </ul>			×	
<ul> <li>Erosion &amp; Sediment Control</li> </ul>			X	
<ul> <li>Post-Development Stormwater Management</li> </ul>			X	

### **Mapping and Illicit Discharges**

	(%)	% of population on septic systems
	(%)	% of population on sewer
	(est. gpd)	
0	(#)	Illicit connections removed
0	(#)	Illicit discharges identified
100%	(# or %)	Outfalls inspected/screened
100%	(%)	• GIS
	(%)	■ CADD
	(%)	<ul> <li>Paper/Mylar</li> </ul>
		Mapping method(s)
75%	(%)	System-Wide mapping complete
257	(#)	Estimated or actual number of outfalls
100%	(%)	Outfall mapping complete

### Construction

The state of the s		Complaints/concerns received from public	Fines collected	Tickets/Stop work orders issued	Site inspections completed	Estimated percentage of construction starts adequately regulated for erosion and sediment control	Number of construction starts (>1-acre)
		(#)	(# and \$)	(# or %)	(# or %)	(%)	(#)

## Post-Development Stormwater Management

	Estimated volume of stormwater recharged (gpy	Site inspections completed (# o	construction stormwater control	Estimated percentage of development/redevelopment projects adequately regulated for post- (%)
	дру)	† or %)		%)

### **Operations and Maintenance**

	(\$)	Cost of screenings disposal
		Disposal or use of sweepings (landfill, POTW, compost, recycle for sand, beneficial use, etc.)
1,200 yards	(lbs.or tons) 1,200 yards	Qty. of screenings/debris removed from storm sewer infrastructure
>500	(LF or mi.)	Storm drain cleaned
650	(#)	Total number of structures cleaned
needed		
year, or as		
Every other	(times/yr)	Average frequency of catch basin cleaning (commercial/arterial or other critical streets)
needed		
year, or as		
Every other	(times/yr)	Average frequency of catch basin cleaning (non-commercial/non-arterial streets)

	(y/n)	Vacuum street sweepers specified in contracts
	(#)	Vacuum street sweepers purchased/leased
	(\$)	Cost of sweepings disposal
e	(location)	Disposal of sweepings (landfill, POTW, compost, beneficial use, etc.)
_	(lbs.or tons)	Qty. of sand/debris collected by sweeping
1/year	(times/yr)	Average frequency of street sweeping (commercial/arterial or other critical streets)
1/year	(times/yr)	Average frequency of street sweeping (non-commercial/non-arterial streets)

	<ul> <li>Pesticides</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Herbicides</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Fertilizers</li></ul>	Reduction in application on public land of: ("N/A" = never used; "100%" = elimination)
_	(lbs. or %)	(lbs. or %)	(lbs. or %)	

Anti-/De-lcing products and ratios  Anti-/De-lcing products and ratios  % NaCl % CaCl <sub>2</sub> % CaCl <sub>2</sub> % MgCl <sub>2</sub> % CMA % Kac % KCl % KCl % Sand % KCl % Sand  Manual control spreaders used Automatic or Zero-velocity spreaders used Estimated net reduction in typical year salt application Salt pile(s) covered in storage shed(s)  Storage shed(s) in design or under construction  % NaCl % CaCl <sub>2</sub> % KCl % KCl % Sand (y/n) Yes  (y/n) Yes  Storage shed(s) in design or under construction  % NaCl % Martio			
% NaCl % CaCl <sub>2</sub> % MgCl <sub>2</sub> % MgCl <sub>2</sub> % Kac % KCl % Kac % KCl (y/n) (y/n) (ication (y/n) (y/n) (y/n) (y/n)			
% NaCl % CaCl <sub>2</sub> % MgCl <sub>2</sub> % MgCl <sub>2</sub> % CMA % Kac % KCl % Sand (y/n) used (y/n) (y/n) (j/n) (j/n) (j/n) (j/n)		(y/n)	Storage shed(s) in design or under construction
% NaCl % CaCl <sub>2</sub> % MgCl <sub>2</sub> % MgCl <sub>2</sub> % Kac % KCl % Kac % KCl % Sand (y/n) used (y/n) (j/n) (j/s. or %)	Yes	(y/n)	Salt pile(s) covered in storage shed(s)
% NaCl % CaCl <sub>2</sub> % MgCl <sub>2</sub> % CMA % Kac % KCl % Sand (y/n) (y/n)		(lbs. or %)	Estimated net reduction in typical year salt application
## Wild will be considered by the constraint of		(y/n)	Automatic or Zero-velocity spreaders used
% NaCl % CaCl <sub>2</sub> % MgCl <sub>2</sub> % MgCl <sub>2</sub> % Kac % Kac % KCl % Sand (y/n)	Yes	(y/n)	Manual control spreaders used
% NaCl % CaCl <sub>2</sub> % MgCl <sub>2</sub> % CMA % Kac % KCl % Sand		(y/n)	Pre-wetting techniques utilized
% NaCl % CaCl <sub>2</sub> % MgCl <sub>2</sub> % CMA % Kac % KCl		% Sand	
% NaCl % CaCl <sub>2</sub> % MgCl <sub>2</sub> % CMA % Kac		% KCl	
% NaCl % CaCl <sub>2</sub> % MgCl <sub>2</sub> % CMA		% Kac	
% NaCl % CaCl <sub>2</sub> % MgCl <sub>2</sub>		% CMA	
% NaCl % CaCl <sub>2</sub>		% MgCl <sub>2</sub>	
% NaCl	Salt ratio	% CaCl <sub>2</sub>	
	3:1 Sand to	% NaCl	Anti-/De-Icing products and ratios